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Florida Senate & House of Representatives

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1	1137 A bill to be entitled	1:btc
2	An act relating to insurance; amending ss.	1.4
3	627.420, 627.728 and 627.7281, F.S., relating	
4	to the definitions of policy and binder with	1.5
5	respect to notice of cancellation and	
6	nonrenewal; providing an effective date.	1.6
7		
8	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:	l:enc
9		
10	Section 1. Section 627.420, Florida Statutes, is	1.6
11	amended to read:	
12	627.420 BindersBinders or other contracts for	1.7
13	temporary property, marine, casualty, or surety insurance may	1.8
14	be made orally or in writing, and shall be deemed to include	1.9
15	all the usual terms of the policy as to which the binder was	1.10
16	given together with such applicable endorsements as are	
17	designated in the binder, except as superseded by the clear	1.11
18	and express terms of the binder. No notice of cancellation or	l:lus
19	notice of nonrenewal otherwise required by this chapter shall	ı
20	be required under s. 627.728 or s. 627.7281 unless the	1.14
21	duration of the binder exceeds 60 days. However, an insurer	1.15
22	shall give appropriate notice of cancellation of a binder or	
23	appropriate notice of the fact that the binder has lapsed even	1.16
24	though the term of the binder does not exceed 60 days.	1.17
25	Section 2. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section	1.17
26	627.728, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:	1.18
27	627.728 Cancellations; nonrenewals	1.19
28	(1) As used in this section:	1.21
29	(a) "Policy" means the bodily injury and property	1.22
30	damage liability, personal injury protection, medical	1.23
31	payments, comprehensive, collision, and uninsured motorist	1.25

1	coverage portions of a policy of motor vehicle insurance	1.26
2	delivered or issued for delivery in this state:	1.28
3	 Insuring a natural person as named insured or one 	1.29
4	or more related individuals resident of the same household;	1.30
5	and	
6	2. Insuring only a motor vehicle of the private	1.32
7	passenger type or station wagon type which is not used as a	1.33
8	public or livery conveyance for passengers or rented to	1.34
9	others; or insuring any other four-wheel motor vehicle having	
10	a load capacity of 1,500 pounds or less which is not used in	1.35
11	the occupation, profession, or business of the insured other	1.36
12	than farming; other than any policy issued under an automobile	1.38
13	insurance assigned risk plan; insuring more than four	1.39
14	automobiles; or covering garage, automobile sales agency,	1.40
15	repair shop, service station, or public parking place	1.41
16	operation hazards.	
17		i
18	"Policy" does not include a binder as defined in s. 627.420	l:lus
19	unless the duration of the binder period exceeds 60 days.	1.43
20	Section 3. Section 627.7281, Florida Statutes, is	1.44
21	amended to read:	
22	627.7281 Cancellation noticeAn insurer issuing a	1.45
23	policy of motor vehicle insurance not covered under the	1.46
24	cancellation provisions of s. 627.728 shall give the named	
25	insured notice of cancellation at least 45 days prior to the	1.47
26	effective date of cancellation, except that, when cancellation	1.48
27	is for nonpayment of premium, at least 10 days' notice of	1.49
28	cancellation accompanied by the reason therefor shall be	{
29	given. As used in this section, "policy" does not include a	l:lus
30	binder as defined in s. 627.420 unless the duration of the	1.51
31	binder period exceeds 60 days.	

1	Section 4. This act shall take effect upon becoming a	1.52
2	law and shall apply to all binders and policies issued after	
3	the effective date.	1.53
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STORAGE	NAME: _HB 1137	
Date:	April 28, 1985	_
Revised:		-
Final:		

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES COMMITTEE ON HEALTH CARE AND INSURANCE STAFF ANALYSIS

BILL# <u>HB 1137</u> SPONSOR <u>Reps. Brantley and Crotty</u>
EFFECTIVE DATE <u>Upon becoming law</u>
IDENTICAL/SIMILAR BILLS SB 961
RELATING TO Insurance; Cancellation of binders
OTHER COMMITTEES OF REFERENCE None

I. SUMMARY:

This bill exempts from the notice requirements for cancellation and nonrenewal of motor vehicle insurance policies binders or other contracts for temporary insurance, unless the duration of the binder exceeds 60 days. For binders that do not exceed 60 days, an insurer would be required to give appropriate notice of cancellation of a binder or appropriate notice of the fact that the binder has lapsed.

Section 627.728 requires that at least 45 days' notice be given prior to the cancellation or nonrenewal of private passenger motor vehicle insurance policies. Only 10 days' notice is required if cancellation is for nonpayment of premium. Section 627.7281 requires 45 days' notice of cancellation (10 days for nonpayment of premium) for motor vehicle insurance not covered under s. 627.728, i.e., commercial motor vehicle policies.

A "binder" is described in s. 627.420 as a contract for temporary property, marine, casualty, or surety insurance that may be made orally or in writing, which shall include all the usual terms of the policy, except as superseded by the clear and express terms of the binder. Arguably, a binder for a motor vehicle insurance policy could be considered a "policy" subject to the cancellation and nonrenewal provisions of ss. 627.728 and 627.7281. However, binders are generally of short duration, such as 15 days. A strict interpretation of these statutes would require 45 days' notice of cancellation or non-renewal of a binder, which interpretation effectively prohibits binders of a shorter duration than 45 days.

The bill excludes binders, as defined in s. 627.420, from the definition of "policy" in ss. 627.728 and 627.7281, making the notice requirements for cancellation and nonrenewals inapplicable to binders, unless the binder period exceed 60 days. (Although s. 627.728 also includes restrictions on reasons for cancellation, policies in effect for less than 60 days are presently expressly exempt from these restrictions. Therefore, this bill does not affect these provisions.) The bill also amends the section describing binders, s. 627.420, to require appropriate notice of cancellation of a binder or appropriate notice of the fact that the binder has lapsed even though the term of the binder does not exceed 60 days.

II. ECONOMIC IMPACT:

A. PRIVATE SECTOR

Motor vehicle insurers would clearly be authorized to issue binders of a duration of less than 45 or 60 days with appropriate notice of cancellation.

B. GOVERNMENT

None

III. <u>COMMENTS:</u>

None

IV. AMENDMENTS:

V. PREPARED BY Brian Deffenbaugh

VI. EDITOR-IN-CHIEF Sandra Anderson

Me	eting	e on <u>Health & Life</u>		rance				Date	receive	ed		
		to Subcommittee on		,		Tem Reco	porari onside orable	ly pas: red				
3	f	mittee report: avorable avorable with amendmonfavorable	ents		Other a	_ favo _ unfo	orable avorabi	with a le	amm	tee sul	ostitu	
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AMENDMENT

SUBCOMMITTEE ON HEALTH AND LIFE INSURANCE AND GENERAL INSURANCE REGULATION

HB 1137

offered the following amendment:

On page 1, lines 20-24, strike all of said lines

and insert: be required unless the duration of the binder exceeds 60 days. However, for purposes of ss. 627.728 and 627.7281, an insurer shall give 5 days prior notice of cancellation of a binder, unless the binder is replaced by a policy or another binder in the same or another company.

AMENDMENT -- FOR DRAFTING ONLY (Must be typed on Form H-29 or H-39 before presentation)

Representative s The Committee on	
	HB_ 1137
	
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H-62(1980)

REVISED: <u>July 11, 1985</u> BILL NO. <u>CS/SB 961</u>

DATE:

April 29, 1985

Page <u>l</u>

SENATE STAFF ANALYSIS AND ECONOMIC IMPACT STATEMENT

ANALYST	STAFF DIRECTOR	REFERENCE ACTION	
1. Granger 722 2.	Cain	1. <u>COM</u> <u>Fav/CS</u>	
3.	-	3.	
SUBJECT:		BILL NO. AND SPONSOR:	
Insurance		CS/SB 961 by Commerce Committed and Senator Deratany (Enrolled)	:e

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FLORIDA STATE ARCHIVES
DEPARTMENT OF STATE
R. A. GRAY BUILDING
Tallahassee, FL 32399-0250
Series Carton 150(0

I. SUMMARY:

A. Present Situation:

An insurance policy is defined in s. 627.402, Florida Statutes, as a written contract of or written agreement for or effecting insurance, or the certificate thereof, by whatever name called, and includes all clauses, riders, endorsements, and papers which are a part thereof. An insurance binder is either an oral or written contract of insurance which provides temporary coverage while the insurer examines the risk and decides whether or not to cover it on an extended basis. Most binders have a short duration, with the norm reportedly being 15 days. Under the current statutory scheme, written insurance binders could be considered "policies" under s.627.402,F.S.

Sections 627.728 and 627.7281, F.S., presently provide that in order for notice of cancellation of a motor vehicle insurance policy to be effective, it must be mailed or given by the insurer to the named insured and the named insured's insurance agent at least 45 days prior to the effective date of the cancellation. However, when cancellation is for nonpayment of premium, a 10-day notice is sufficient. Notices of the insurers intent not to renew a policy also must be sent 45 days prior to nonrenewal under s. 627.728, F.S., unless the insurer has manifested its intent to renew or in the case of nonpayment of premium.

B. Effect of Proposed Changes:

It is implausible to apply the 45 day notice requirements identified above to motor vehicle insurance binders, the majority of which have a duration for shorter than 45 days. CS/SB 961 addresses this issue by requiring that the insurer give 5 days notice prior to cancellation or non-renewal of a binder for motor vehicle insurance if the binder does not exceed 60 days duration, unless it is replaced by a policy or another binder in the same or another company. The bill also provides that for binders on other types of insurance, no notice of cancellation or non-renewal need to be given unless the binder exceeds 60 days.

In addition to amending s. 627.420, F.S., to provide for the above, SB 961 amends sections 627.728 and 627.7281, F.S., to expressly provide that the 45 day notice provisions are inapplicable to binders which do not exceed 60 days in duration.

REVISED: July 11, 1985 BILL NO. CS/SB 961

DATE: April 29, 1985 Page 2

II. ECONOMIC IMPACT AND FISCAL NOTE:

A. Public:

None.

B. Government:

None.

III. COMMENTS:

None.

IV. AMENDMENTS:

BILL NO. SB 961

DATE:

REVISED;

April 29, 1985

Page 1

SENATE STAFF ANALYSIS AND ECONOMIC IMPACT STATEMENT

ANALYST	STAFF DIRECTOR		REFERENCE	ACTION	
1. <u>Granger</u> 766 2	Cain	1. 2.	COM		
SUBJECT:		J.	BILL NO. AND	SPONSOR:	
Insurance			SB 961 by Senator Derat	any	

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SUMMARY:

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Sections 627.728 and 627.7281, F.S., presently provide that in order for notice of cancellation of a motor vehicle insurance policy to be effective, it must be mailed or given by the insurer to the named insured and the named insured's insurance agent at least 45 days prior to the effective date of the cancellation. However, when cancellation is for nonpayment of premium, a 10-day notice is sufficient. Notices of the insurers intent not to renew a policy also must be sent 45 days prior to nonrenewal under s. 627.728, F.S., unless the insurer has manifested its intent to renew or in the case of nonpayment of premium.

B. Effect of Proposed Changes:

It is implausible to apply the 45 day notice requirements identified above to insurance binders, the majority of which have a duration for shorter than 45 days. SB 961 addresses this issue by providing that the 45 day notice provisions of sections 627.728 and 627.7281, F.S., apply only to binders which exceed 60 days in duration. The insurer is required to give appropriate notice of cancellation of the binder or appropriate notice of the fact that the binder has lapsed if the binder does not exceed 60 days duration.

In addition to amending s. 627.420, F.S., to provide for the above, SB 961 amends sections 627.728 and 627.7281, F.S., to expressly provide that the 45 day notice provisions are inapplicable to binders which do not exceed 60 days in duration.

II. ECONOMIC IMPACT AND FISCAL NOTE:

A. Public:

REVISED:		BILL NO. SB 961
DATE:	<u>April 29, 1985</u>	Page 2

B. Government:

None.

III. COMMENTS:

The requirement that insurers give "appropriate notice" of cancellation of a binder is very vague. An amendment to clarify what constitutes appropriate notice may be necessary.

IV. AMENDMENTS:

None,

REVISED: May 2, 1985_ BILL NO. CS/SB 961

April 29, 1985 DATE:

Page 1

SENATE STAFF ANALYSIS AND ECONOMIC IMPACT STATEMENT

	ANALYST	STAFF DIRECTOR		REFERENCE	ACTION	
1.	<u>Granger</u> Tik	Caidle	1.	<u>COM</u>	Fav/CS	
3.			3.			
SUE	BJECT:			BILL NO. AND	SPONSOR:	
	Insurance			CS/SB 961 by and Senator I		mitte

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It is implausible to apply the 45 day notice requirements identified above to insurance binders, the majority of which have a duration for shorter than 45 days. SB 961 addresses this issue by providing that the 45 day notice provisions of sections 627.728 and 6 $\bar{2}$ 7.7281, F.S., apply only to binders which exceed 60 days in duration. The insurer is required to give 5 days notice prior to cancellation of a binder if it does not exceed 60 days duration, unless the binder is replaced by a policy of another binder in the same or another company.

In addition to amending s. 627.420, F.S., to provide for the above, SB 961 amends sections 627.728 and 627.7281, F.S., to expressly provide that the 45 day notice provisions are inapplicable to binders which do not exceed 60 days in duration.

II. ECONOMIC IMPACT AND FISCAL NOTE:

A. Public:

REVISED: May 2, 1985______ BILL NO. CS/SB 961

DATE: April 29, 1985 Page 2

B. Government:

None.

III. COMMENTS:

None.

IV. AMENDMENTS:

STATEMENT OF SUBSTANTIAL CHANGES CONTAINED IN COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE BILL 961

CS/SB 961 requires that an insurer give five days notice prior to cancellation of a binder if the binder does not exceed 60 days duration, unless it is replaced by a policy of another binder in the same or another company.

Committee on

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Staff Director

BILL ACTION REPORT

(C3-75	: Fi	le with Secretary of	Senat	e)			(S) (ξ) BII	L NO.	961		
COMMIT	TEE O	NCommerce										
		May 2, 1985					Date	Repor	ted	5/2/8	5	
TIME 2:00 p.m 5:00 p.m.				FIN.	AL ACT	:NO1						
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(In order shown)				Unfavorably								
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				Reconsidered								
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FINAL BILL VOTE		SENATORS	Amend. #1 Deratany		Motion for CS Deratany							
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		BARRON, Dempsev J.										
		DERATANY, Timothy D.										
		FOX, Roberta										
	<u> </u>	GIRARDEAU, Arnett E.										
		GORDON, Jack D.										
1		LANGLEY, Richard H.										
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By Representatives Brantley and Crotty

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to insurance; amending ss.

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respect to notice of cancellation and

nonrenewal; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Section 627.420, Florida Statutes, is

amended to read:

627.420 Binders.--Binders or other contracts for

temporary property, marine, casualty, or surety insurance may be made orally or in writing, and shall be deemed to include all the usual terms of the policy as to which the binder was given together with such applicable endorsements as are designated in the binder, except as superseded by the clear and express terms of the binder. No notice of cancellation or notice of nonrenewal otherwise required by this chapter shall be required under s. 627.728 or s. 627.7281 unless the duration of the binder exceeds 60 days. However, an insurer shall give appropriate notice of cancellation of a binder or appropriate notice of the fact that the binder has lapsed even though the term of the binder does not exceed 60 days.

Section 2. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section 627.728, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

627.728 Cancellations: nonrenewals.--

- (1) As used in this section:
- (a) "Policy" means the bodily injury and property damage liability, personal injury protection, medical payments, comprehensive, collision, and uninsured motorist

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1	coverage portions of a policy of motor vehicle insurance	1.26	Section 4. This act shall take effect upon becoming a 1	.52	
2	delivered or issued for delivery in this state:	1.28	law and shall apply to all binders and policies issued after		
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5	and		*******		
6	2. Insuring only a motor vehicle of the private	1.32	HOUSE SUMMARY		
7	passenger type or station wagon type which is not used as a	1.33	Provides that provisions which specifically relate to		
8	public or livery conveyance for passengers or rented to	1.34	notice of cancellation or nonrenewal of an insurance policy shall not be applicable to a "binder" unless the		
9	others; or insuring any other four-wheel motor vehicle having	!	duration of the binder exceeds 60 days.		
10	a load capacity of 1,500 pounds or less which is not used in	1.35			
11	the occupation, profession, or business of the insured other	1.36			
12	than farming; other than any policy issued under an automobile	1.38			
13	insurance assigned risk plan; insuring more than four	1.39			
14	automobiles; or covering garage, automobile sales agency,	1.40			
15	repair shop, service station, or public parking place	1.41			
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15	all the usual terms of the policy as to which the binder was	1.10
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17	designated in the binder, except as superseded by the clear	1.11
18	and express terms of the binder. No notice of cancellation or	l:lus
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21	duration of the binder exceeds 60 days. However, an insurer	1.15
22	shall give appropriate notice of cancellation of a binder or	
23	appropriate notice of the fact that the binder has lapsed even	1.16:
24	though the term of the binder does not exceed 60 days.	1.17
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